**Ancient Egypt Name:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ANCIENT EGYPT was protected from outside influences

•Bounded on the south, east and west by an impenetrable desert, and on the north by the sea

**Geography:**

**The NILE RIVER**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Flows north from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Its flood plain was a magnet for life -- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Humans were drawn there because they could grow crops and settle into permanent villages

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enriching the land with a thick layer of alluvial soil

* Flooding occurred from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the result of the tropical rains in the Ethiopian tableland
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: The Nile River was the highway that joined the country together. Up until the nineteenth century, travel by land was virtually unknown
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_such as desert and river valley, Upper and Lower Egypt, life and death, were an important organizing principle of the Egyptian’s world view

**ARCHITECTURE**: pyramids, tombs, temples and palaces out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

These building projects took a high degree of architectural and engineering SKILL, and the organization of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consisting of highly trained craftsmen and laborers.

* EGYPTIAN BUILDINGS were decorated with

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* PYRAMIDS.

How did humans move such massive blocks of stone using only Stone Age tools?

The Egyptians left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* The pyramids were probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were required to spend a number of weeks working on construction projects
* Pyramids did not stand alone; they were part of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The complex includes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that links a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the pyramid
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_buried on the four sides of the pyramid, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and smaller pyramids where the family of the king and nobles were buried

**Government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**were inseparable in ancient Egypt

The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was the head of State and the divine representative of the gods on earth.

* Religion and government brought order to society through:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* The creation of LAWS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The ORGANIZATION OF LABOR\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the country’s interests
* Ancient Egypt achieved stability through the co-operation of all levels of the population.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was at the top of the social hierarchy.
* Next to him, the most powerful officers were the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the executive heads of the bureaucracy.
* Under them were the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, followed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(administrators) who ensured that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_carried out the pharaoh's orders.
* At the bottom of the hierarchy were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* To reinforce their image as powerful divine rulers, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ represented themselves in writings and sculptured reliefs on temple walls.
* They often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who single-handedly killed scores of enemies and slaughtered a whole pride of lions

**Class Structure**

**Next to pharaoh**, the most powerful officer in the hierarchy was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the bureaucracy.

* The position of vizier was filled by a prince or a person of exceptional ability. His title is translated as "superintendent of all works of the king.
* As the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the state, the vizier ruled on all petitions and grievances brought to the court.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed through his hands before being transmitted to the scribes in his office.
* They in turn dispatched orders to the heads of distant towns and villages, and dictated the rules and regulations related to the collection of taxes

The ancient Egyptians remained very conscious of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, and barriers between the classes were quite rigid.

* Climbing the social ladder was difficult, but it could be achieved through outstanding accomplishments in professions such as that of the scribes and the MILITARY.
* The military took part in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_missions, helping to maintain Egypt's sovereignty and expand its territories

**Ancient Egypt Day 2**

**Writing:**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was one of the earliest languages to be written down, perhaps only the Sumerian language is older.
* First appearing on stone and pottery dating from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it remained in use for almost 3,000 years.
* The last inscription was written in A.D. 394.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ literally means "sacred carvings".
* The Egyptians first used hieroglyphs for inscriptions carved or painted on temple walls.
* This form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was also used on:
* Tombs\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ancient language** was written by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who, from a young age, went through a long apprenticeship before they mastered the skill of writing.

* The ability to write guaranteed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and the possibility of career advancement.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was difficult, but it could be achieved through outstanding accomplishments in professions such as that of the scribes and the military.
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** were scribes who specialized in drawing.

**Religion**

* RELIGION \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Egyptian town had its own particular deity represented by an ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (such as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, cobra-goddess, ibis-god or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
* Gods and goddesses were given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and credited with human attributes and activities.
* The temples in the major cities throughout the land were constructed to venerate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* During the New Kingdom, these temples honored a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on the pattern established by the mythical family of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Religion**

* The ancient Egyptians believed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and life everlasting. This belief was rooted in what they observed each day.
* For example, the body had to be preserved through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and given a properly furnished tomb with everything needed for life in the afterworld

**MUMMIFICATION** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the main ingredient used in the mummification process. A compound of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (salt and baking soda), natron essentially dried out the corpse.

**MATERIALS USED IN MUMMIFICATION**:

* Linen ~Sawdust~ Lichen ~Beeswax~ Resin~ Natron ~Onion ~Nile mud~ Linen pads~ Frankincense

**Day 3 Daily Lives**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_rendered the narrow strip of land on either side of the river extremely fertile.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was practiced by the majority of the peasant population, Who played a vital role within the country's\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* As the flood waters receded, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_began, using primitive wooden plows.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as barley and emmer (a coarse wheat), a large variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were grown, including onions, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leeks, beans, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, peas, radishes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, cucumbers, and lettuce
* FRUITS such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ figs, pomegranates, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and grapes
* The abundance of flowers provided nectar for the bees to produce \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which the Egyptians processed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was grown for making linen, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was harvested to be converted into paper, ropes, mats, sandals and light skiffs.
* The land was worked by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it was owned by the king, his officials and the temples.
* Farmers had to meet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which were handed over to the owners as a form of taxation.
* They were allowed to keep a portion of the crops for their own benefit. If they did not produce the quantity expected, however, they were severely punished.
* In mid-September, farmers blocked canals to retain the water for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Still used today, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a mechanical irrigation device used to conduct water from the canals to the fields.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was important to the Egyptian economy, supplying meat, milk, hides, and dung for cooking fuel.
* A variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were raised, including cattle, oxen, sheep, goats, pigs, ducks and geese.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as oxen increased agricultural productivity.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lived a semi-nomadic life, pasturing their animals in the marshes of the Nile.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were used to make BEER and BREAD, the main staples of the Egyptian diet.
* Grains were harvested and stored in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until ready to be processed.
* Food was served in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were used for eating.
* Pharaohs and nobles participated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_expeditions, a means of recreation that had ritualistic and religious significance.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed the working class to add variety to its diet. The poor substituted fish for meat, which they could not afford.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the marshes of the delta and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offered them a rich variety of species.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ included the use of a hook and line, harpoons, traps and nets.
* Small fishing boats called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were made from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which are naturally filled with air pockets, making them particularly buoyant. Skiffs were also used for hunting game in the Nile marshes.
* Most HOUSES were made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Egyptian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would have lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_containing only a few pieces of furniture: BEDS, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, BOXES and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lived in one- or two-story FLAT-ROOFED DWELLINGS made of mud bricks.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were larger and more luxurious.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_reception and living rooms opened onto a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with a fish pond and flowering plants.
* Each bedroom had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the walls, columns and ceilings were painted with BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS inspired by nature \_\_\_\_\_\_\_included beds, chairs, boxes and tables, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and vessels, as well as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were also found in the homes of the nobles.
* ROYAL PALACES, frequently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, included separate residences, a temple and a workers’ village.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to common laborers.
* They learned their art from a master who ensured stylistic continuity in the beautiful objects they created for the living and the dead.
* Skilled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ manufactured a wide range of products, from roofing beams to furniture and statues.
* **Tools** included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, adzes, wooden mallets, stone polishers and bow drills.
* Other artisans included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, BRICK LAYERS, and POTTERS.

**WOMEN**

* Engaged in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Women of all classes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but their main role were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The title most women had was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They were considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and could sue for damages and divorce.
* FLAX grown by farmers was woven into fine linen for clothing. WORKING-CLASS MEN wore loincloths or short kilts, as well as long shirt-like garments tied with a sash at the waist.
* WEALTHY MEN wore knee-length shirts, loincloths or kilts and adorned themselves with jewellery – a string of beads, armlets and bracelets.
* WORKING-CLASS WOMEN wore full-length wraparound gowns and close-fitting sheaths.
* ELITE WOMEN enhanced their appearance with make-up, earrings, bracelets and necklaces.
* Both men and women wore SANDALS made of papyrus or went barefoot.

**The Egyptian ELITE** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and took great care of their hair

* CHILDREN had their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, except for one or two tresses at the side of the head, called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Both men and women sometimes wore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_made of human hair
* Elite men and women enhanced their appearance with various COSMETICS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and eye and facial paints.

**Science**

* MATHEMATICS:
* They calculated numbers based on the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the repetitive (numbers based on the POWER OF 10)
* Numbers were usually written \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, starting with the highest denominator.
* The Egyptians did not develop abstract mathematical formulas. They used the simple arithmetic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: the Egyptians studied the night sky, taking measurements from the stars to accurately align their pyramids and sun temples with the earth’s four cardinal points.
* Used an instrument called a­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (similar to an astrolabe), astronomer-priests marked out the foundations of buildings with astonishing accuracy.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provides an example. This remarkable building has a footprint of over 13 acres and consists of approximately:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Its four sides are accurately aligned to face north, east, south, and west, with an error of less than half a degree. They are also virtually identical in length, with less than a 20 cm (8 inch) variance between one side and another
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: The doctors of ancient Egypt combined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_AND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were called upon to heal the sick, combining their powers and skills to fix the problem.
* Doctors found cures for many diseases and some of their concepts are still used today.
* They used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as laxatives, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the Acadia tree to heal burns, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a tea for stomach illnesses, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on aching or arthritic joints and to calm a cough.
* They also made and used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that are similar to the ones that we use today.